## PWM STEP-DOWN DC-DC CONTROLLER

## - DESCRIPTION

The UTC UC4601 is a PWM step-down DC/DC controller. It has a low supply current. The step-down DC/DC converter with low ripple, high efficiency performance is conveniently configured with additional external components, such as a power-transistor, an inductor, a diode and capacitors. The output voltage can be adjusted with external components.

The UTC UC4601 contains a high precision band-gap voltage reference, a PWM control circuit, a soft-start circuit, a protection circuit, an oscillator, an error amplifier with built-in compensation network and input/output voltage detection circuits.
The UTC UC4601 based DC/DC converter can performance well when maintaining stability, which is due to its built-in state-of-art control algorithm. Further, if the term of maximum duty cycle retains on a certain time, the embedded protection circuits restart the operation with soft-start and repeat until the maximum duty cycle condition is released. Finally, the internal UVLO function blocks potentially unstable output when the input voltage reaches the UVLO threshold or less. This is aiming at making this circuit standby for low power consumption.
The UTC UC4601 can be applied in battery-powered equipment, hand-held communication equipment, cameras, video instruments such as VCRs, camcorders, household electrical appliances.

- FEATURES
* 500 kHz oscillation frequency
* Input voltage varies from 2.3 V to 18 V
* Low temperature coefficient of output voltage: Typ. $\pm 100 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
* Internal soft-start and protection function
* High efficiency up to 90\% (TYP.)
* High output voltage accuracy: $\pm 2 \%$
* Standly current: $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ (TYP.)
* CMOS output capability
- ORDERING INFORMATION

| Ordering Number |  | Package | Packing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lead Free | Halogen Free |  |  |
| UC4601L-AF5-R | UC4601G-AF5-R | SOT-25 | Tan |


|  | (1) R: Tape Reel <br> (2) AF5: SOT-25 <br> (3) G: Halogen Free, L: Lead Free |
| :---: | :---: |

- MARKING

- PIN CONFIGURATION

- PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN NO | PIN NAME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | CE | Chip Enable. Active with "H" |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}$ | Feedback Voltage |
| 4 | EXT | External Transistor Driver Pin (CMOS output) |
| 5 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}$ | Power input voltage |

- ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{\text {IN }}$ Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | 20 | V |
| Ext Pin Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {EXT }}$ | $-0.3 \sim \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}+0.3$ | V |
| CE Pin Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}$ | $-0.3 \sim \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}+0.3$ | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {FB }}$ Pin Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {FB }}$ | $-0.3 \sim 6$ | V |
| Ext Pin Output Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {EXT }}$ | $\pm 50$ | mA |
| Power Dissipation | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | +250 | mW |
| Operating Temperature | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {OPR }}$ | $-40 \sim+85$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | $-55 \sim+125$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged.
Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

- OPERATING RANGE

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{I N}$ Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | $2.5 \sim 18$ | V |
| Ext Pin Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{EXT}}$ | $-0.3 \sim \mathrm{~V}_{\mathbb{I}}+0.3$ | V |
| CE Pin Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}$ | $-0.3 \sim \mathrm{~V}_{\mathbb{I}}+0.3$ | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }} / V_{\text {FB }}$ Pin Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}$ | $-0.3 \sim 5.5$ | V |
| Ext Pin Output Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{EXT}}$ | $\pm 50$ | mA |

- ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $\mathrm{ToPR}^{2}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjustable Output Voltage Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ |  | 2.3 |  | 18 | V |
| Feedback Voltage | $V_{F B}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=350 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.02 | V |
| Feedback Voltage Temperature coefficient | $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}} / \Delta \mathrm{T}$ | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{TOPT}^{\text {< }} 85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | $\pm 100$ |  | ppm $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Supply Current | $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{Q} 1}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=18 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {FB }}=2 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 40 | 80 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Shutdown Current | $\mathrm{l}_{\text {Q2 }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=18 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {FB }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.1 | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Oscillator Frequency | fosc | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=350 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 400 | 500 | 600 | $\mathrm{kHz}_{\mathrm{z}}$ |
| Maximum Duty Cycle | $\mathrm{D}_{\text {MAX }}$ |  | 100 |  |  | \% |
| Minimum Duty Cycle | $\mathrm{D}_{\text {MIN }}$ |  |  |  | 0 | \% |
| EXT "H" Output Current | $\mathrm{l}_{\text {EXTH }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{1 N}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {EXT }}=7.9 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {FB }}=3 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | -17 | -10 | mA |
| EXT "L" Output Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {ExtL }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {EXT }}=0.1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {FB }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 20 | 30 |  | mA |
| CE "H" Output Current | ICEH | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=18 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0 | 0.5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| CE "L" Output Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {cel }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=18 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {CE }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | -0.3 | 0 |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| CE "H" Input Voltage | $V_{\text {CEH }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 1.8 |  |  | V |
| CE "L" Input Voltage | $V_{\text {CEL }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 0.3 | V |
| UVLO Voltage | V UVLO1 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V} \geq 1.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 1.75 | 2.0 | 2.25 | V |
| UVLO Release Voltage | Vuvloz | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=1.5 \mathrm{~V} \geq 2.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VUVLO1 } \\ & +0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.4 | V |
| Delay Time by Soft-Start | TSST | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {CE }}=0 \mathrm{~V} \geq 2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 5 | 10 | 20 | ms |
| Delay Time by Protection | TPROT | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {FB }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V} \geq 0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 5 | 15 | 30 | ms |

- TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

Adjustable Output Voltage Type. For example, Output Voltage=3.3V


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